

APPENDIX B. Bird species recorded at High Park (excluding Sunnyside Beach) (Sources: B. Yukich, pers. comm. 2001 & 2002; Yukich 1998; ; GLL 1995; Wainio 1976; Saunders 1947).

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	M, R
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	M
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	M
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	M
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	M
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	M, S
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	M, R
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	M, R
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	M, S
Great Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	M, R
Green Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	M
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	M, S
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	M
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	M
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	M, S, W, B
Brant	<i>Branta bernicula</i>	M
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	S, W, B
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	M
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	M
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	M, B
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	M,R
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	M
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	M
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	M, S, W, B
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	M, historical breeder
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	M, W
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	M
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	M
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	M, R
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	M
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	M
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	M
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	M
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	R
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	M
Long-tailed Duck (Oldsquaw)	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	M
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	M, W
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	M, W
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	M
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	M, W
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	M
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	M
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	M
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	M
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	M
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	M, B
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperi</i>	M, W
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	M

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	M
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	M
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	R
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	M, S, W
Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	M
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	M
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	M
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	M
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	M
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	E, historical breeder
Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	M, R
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	M, B
King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	M, R
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	M, historical breeder
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	M, historical breeder
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	M
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	M, R
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	M
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	M
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	M, S, B
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	M
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	M
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	M
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	M, S, B
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	M, R
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	M, R
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	M
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	M, R
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	M
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	M
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	M
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	M
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	M
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	M
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	M
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	M
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	M, historical breeder
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	M, R
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	M, R
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	M, R
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	M, R
Little Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	M, R
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	M
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	R
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	M, S, W
Heerman's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>	M, R
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	M, S, W

Legend: M = migrant; S = occurs in summer (non-breeding); W = occurs regularly in winter; B = breeds; R = rare; E = extirpated.

APPENDIX B (cont'd). Bird species recorded at High Park (excluding Sunnyside Beach) (Sources: B. Yukich, pers. comm. 2001 & 2002; Yukich 1998; ; GLL 1995; Wainio 1976; Saunders 1947).

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	M, W
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	M, W
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	R
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	M, W
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	M, S, W
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	M, R
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	M, S
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	M, S
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	M
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	S, W, B
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	M, S, W, B
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	M, occasionally breeds
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	M
Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	S, W, B
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	W
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	W, R
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	M, W, R
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	M, W, R
Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	M
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	M, S
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	M
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	M, S
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	M
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	M, S, W, B
Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	M, S, occasional breeder
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	M, R
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	M
Downy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	S, W, B
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	M, W
Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	W, R
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	M, B
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	R
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus borealis</i>	M
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	M, S, B
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	M
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	M, R
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	M
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	M
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	M
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	M, occasional breeder
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	M, R
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	M, S, B
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	M, S, B
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	M, R

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	W, R
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	M, R
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	M
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	M
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	M, S, B
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	M
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	M, S, B
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	M, S, W, B
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	M, S, W, B
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	M, R
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	M
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	M, S, B
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	M, S, B
N. Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	M, S, B
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	M, S
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	M
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	M, S, B
Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poetes atricapillus</i>	M, W, S, B
Boreal Chickadee	<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	M, R
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	M, W, B
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	M, W, S, B
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	M, W
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	S, W, possible breeder
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	M, B
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	M
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	M, R
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	M
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	M, W
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	M
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	M, S, B
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	M, B
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	M
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	M
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	M
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	M
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	M, S, possible breeder
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	M, W, S, B
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	W, R
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	M, S, B
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	M, R
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	M, S, B
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	M, S, W, B
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	M, R
Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	W, R
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	M, S, W, B
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	M

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	M
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>	M
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	M
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	M
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	M, S, B
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	M
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	M
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	M
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	M
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	M
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	M
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	M
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	M, R
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	M
Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	M, R
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	M, R
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	M
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	M
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	M
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	M, R
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	M
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	M, S
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	M, R
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helminthos vermivorus</i>	M, R
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	M
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	M
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	M, R
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	M, R
Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	M, R
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	M
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	M, possible breeder
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	M, R
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	M
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	M
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	M, R
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	M, R
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	M
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	M
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	M, W
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	M, S, B
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>	M, R
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	M
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	M
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	R, historical breeder
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	M
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	M, R
Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	M, R

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status at High Park
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	M
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	M, B
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	M
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	M
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	M
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	M
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	M, W
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	M, W
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	S, W, B
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Phœucticus ludovicianus</i>	M
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	M, S, B
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	M
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	M, S, B
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	M
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	M, R
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	M
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	M, S, B
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	M, S, B
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	M, S, B
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	M, S, B
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	M, W, irruptive
House Finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	M, W, S, B
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	M, W, irruptive
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	M, W, irruptive
White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	M, W, irruptive
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	M, W irruptive
Hoary Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	M, W, R
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	M, W, irruptive
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	M, S, W, B
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	M, W, irruptive
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	S, W, B

Legend: M = migrant; S = occurs in summer (non-breeding); W = occurs regularly in winter; B = breeds; R = rare; E = extirpated.